



# FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT ANNUAL REPORT

Fiscal Year 2025



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## I. BASIC INFORMATION REGARDING REPORT

1 **Contacts for questions about this report:**

**ALEXIS GRAHAM**

FOIA Public Liaison

P.O. Box 70400

Washington, DC 20024

Telephone: (202) 707-6800

2 **Internet address for a copy of this report:**

<http://www.copyright.gov/foia>

3 **To request a copy of this report:**

Contact Alexis Graham, FOIA Public Liaison,  
at the address or telephone number shown above.

## II. MAKING A FOIA REQUEST

1 **Individual agency components that receive FOIA requests:**

The U.S. Copyright Office (CO) has a single component for receiving and processing FOIA requests. The address is: FOIA Requester Service Center, Copyright Office, PIE, P.O. Box 70400, Washington, DC 20024.

Email: [copfoia@copyright.gov](mailto:copfoia@copyright.gov)

2 **Brief explanation for why some requests are not granted and overview of certain general categories of the agency's records to which FOIA exemptions apply:**

**LOC RECORDS.** Although the Copyright Office (CO) is a service unit of the Library of Congress (LOC), it functions independently with respect to FOIA. Requests for Library records must be made directly by emailing [lcfoia@loc.gov](mailto:lcfoia@loc.gov).

**RECORDS MAINTAINED ACCORDING TO THE COPYRIGHT ACT, INCLUDING DEPOSITS/DEPOSIT MATERIAL.** The Office maintains records that are available to the public through the Office's statutory authority under the Copyright Act, and for which the Office charges particular fees. 17 U.S.C. § 708. Additionally, a deposit is a unique type of registration record that is deposited with the CO to identify copyright claims for registered works. These records are typically reproductions of the works and are usually referred to as "deposits" or "deposit material." Therefore, consistent with an owner's exclusive right to copy or reproduce a protected work, copyright law mandates that the CO may only authorize or furnish copies or reproductions of deposit materials if the governing regulations at 37 CFR § 201.2(d)(2) are satisfied, including the payment of an appropriate fee. 17 U.S.C. § 706(b); see also 37 C.F.R. § 203.1. Section 201.2(d)(2) establishes the criteria for limited circumstances in which copies of deposit materials will be provided by the CO for a fee. The CO will inform requesters when records are being withheld entirely or in part on this basis and identify the records that are being withheld.

**COPYRIGHT CLAIMS BOARD MATERIAL.** Under Exemption 3, the CO will not release records that include information related to Copyright Claims Board (CCB) proceedings. Information related to CCB proceedings that is not published on the CCB's online filing and case management system, eCCB, is exempt from FOIA disclosure. See 17 U.S.C. § 1506(t)(4).

- 3 FOIA regulations, which include the FOIA fee schedule, are at 37 CFR § 203. Title 37 is available on the Copyright Office website at <https://www.copyright.gov/title37/203/index.html>.

### III. ACRONYMS, DEFINITIONS, AND EXEMPTIONS

- 1 **The following are definitions of terms that appear in this report:**

- a **ADMINISTRATIVE APPEAL:** a request to a federal agency asking that it review at a higher administrative level a FOIA determination made by the agency at the initial request level.
- b **AVERAGE NUMBER:** the number obtained by dividing the sum of a group of numbers by the quantity of numbers in the group. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the average number is 8.
- c **BACKLOG:** the number of requests or administrative appeals that are pending at an agency at the end of the fiscal year that are beyond the statutory time period for a response.
- d **COMPONENT:** for agencies that process requests on a decentralized basis, a “component” is an entity, also sometimes referred to as an Office, Division, Bureau, Center, or Directorate, within the agency that processes FOIA requests. The FOIA now requires that agencies include in their annual FOIA Report data for both the agency overall and for each principal component of the agency.

- e **CONSULTATION:** the procedure whereby the agency responding to a FOIA request first forwards a record to another agency or component within the same agency for its review because that other agency has an interest in the document. Once the agency in receipt of the consultation finishes its review of the record, it responds back to the agency or component within the same agency that forwarded it. That agency, in turn, will then respond to the FOIA requester.
- f **EXEMPTION 3 STATUTE:** a federal statute that exempts information from disclosure and which the agency relies on to withhold information under subsection (b)(3) of the FOIA.
- g **FOIA REQUEST:** a FOIA request is generally a request to a federal agency for access to records concerning another person (i.e., a “thirdparty” request), or concerning an organization, or a particular topic of interest. FOIA requests also include requests made by requesters seeking records concerning themselves (i.e., “first-party” requests) when those requesters are not subject to the Privacy Act, such as non-U.S. citizens. Moreover, because all first-party requesters should be afforded the benefit of both the access provisions of the FOIA as well as those of the Privacy Act, FOIA requests also include any first-party requests where an agency determines that it must search beyond its Privacy Act “systems of records” or where a Privacy Act exemption applies, and the agency looks to FOIA to afford the greatest possible access. All requests which require the agency to utilize the FOIA in responding to the requester are included in this Report. Additionally, a FOIA request includes records referred to the agency for processing and direct response to the requester. It does not, however, include records for which the agency has received a consultation from another agency. (Consultations are reported separately in Section XII of this Report.)
- h **FULL GRANT:** an agency decision to disclose all records in full in response to a FOIA request.

- i **FULL DENIAL:** an agency decision not to release any records in response to a FOIA request because the records are exempt in their entirety under one or more of the FOIA exemptions, or because of a procedural reason, such as when no records could be located.
- j **MEDIAN NUMBER:** the middle, not average, number. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the median number is 7.
- k **MULTI-TRACK PROCESSING:** a system in which simple requests requiring relatively minimal review are placed in one processing track and more voluminous and complex requests are placed in one or more other tracks. Requests granted expedited processing are placed in yet another track. Requests in each track are processed on a first in/first out basis.
  - i **EXPEDITED PROCESSING:** an agency will process a FOIA request on an expedited basis when a requester satisfies the requirements for expedited processing as set forth in the statute and in agency regulations.
  - ii **SIMPLE REQUEST:** a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in its fastest (nonexpedited) track based on the low volume and/or simplicity of the records requested.
  - iii **COMPLEX REQUEST:** a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in a slower track based on the high volume and/or complexity of the records requested.
- l **PARTIAL GRANT/PARTIAL DENIAL:** in response to a FOIA request, an agency decision to disclose portions of the records and to withhold other portions that are exempt under the FOIA, or to otherwise deny a portion of the request for a procedural reason.
- m **PENDING REQUEST OR PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEAL:** a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has not taken final action in all respects.

- n **PERFECTED REQUEST:** a request for records which reasonably describes such records and is made in accordance with published rules stating the time, place, fees (if any), and procedures to be followed.
  - o **PROCESSED REQUEST OR PROCESSED ADMINISTRATIVE APPEAL:** a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has taken final action in all respects.
  - p **RANGE IN NUMBER OF DAYS:** the lowest and highest number of days to process requests or administrative appeals.
  - q **TIME LIMITS:** the time period in the statute for an agency to respond to a FOIA request (ordinarily twenty working days from receipt of a perfected FOIA request).
- 2 **The following are concise descriptions of the nine FOIA exemptions:**
- a **EXEMPTION 1.** Classified national defense and foreign relations information.
  - b **EXEMPTION 2.** Information that is related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency.
  - c **EXEMPTION 3.** Information that is prohibited from disclosure by another federal law.
  - d **EXEMPTION 4.** Trade secrets and other confidential business information.
  - e **EXEMPTION 5.** Inter-agency or intra-agency communications that are protected by legal privileges.
  - f **EXEMPTION 6.** Information involving matters of personal privacy.

- g **EXEMPTION 7.** Records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, to the extent that the production of those records
- (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings,
  - (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication,
  - (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy,
  - (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of a confidential source,
  - (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or
  - (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual.
- h **EXEMPTION 8.** Information relating to the supervision of financial institutions.
- i **EXEMPTION 9.** Geological information on wells.

### 3 Agency Component Abbreviations

COMPONENT ABBREVIATION	COMPONENT NAME
CO	United States Copyright Office



## IV. EXEMPTION 3 STATUTES

STATUTE	TYPE OF INFORMATION WITHHELD	CASE CITATION	AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER OF TIMES RELIED UPON BY AGENCY/ COMPONENT	TOTAL NUMBER OF TIMES RELIED UPON BY AGENCY OVERALL
N/A	N/A	N/A	CO	1	1

## V. FOIA REQUESTS

### *A. Received, Processed, and Pending*

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER OF REQUESTS PENDING AS OF START OF FISCAL YEAR	NUMBER OF REQUESTS RECEIVED IN FISCAL YEAR	NUMBER OF REQUESTS PROCESSED IN FISCAL YEAR	NUMBER OF REQUESTS PENDING AS OF END OF FISCAL YEAR
Agency Overall	14	103	86	31

After reviewing its database, CO updated the number of requests pending at the start of the Fiscal Year.

### **B1. Disposition of FOIA Requests—All Processed Requests**

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER OF FULL GRANTS	NUMBER OF PARTIAL GRANTS/ PARTIAL DENIALS	NUMBER OF FULL DENIALS BASED ON EXEMPTIONS	NUMBER OF FULL DENIALS BASED ON REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS									
				NO RECORDS	ALL RECORDS REFERRED TO ANOTHER COMPONENT OR AGENCY	REQUEST WITHDRAWN	FEE-RELATED REASON	RECORDS NOT REASONABLY DESCRIBED	IMPROPER FOIA REQUEST FOR OTHER REASON	NOT AGENCY RECORD	DUPLICATE REQUEST	OTHER (EXPLAINED IN CHART BELOW)	TOTAL
Agency Overall	5	7	2	10	12	12	0	24	0	14	0	0	86

### **B2. Disposition of FOIA Requests—“Other” Reasons for “Full Denials Based on Reasons Other than Exemptions” from Section V, Chart B1**

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	DESCRIPTION OF “OTHER” REASONS FOR DENIALS FROM CHART B1	NUMBER OF TIMES THOSE REASONS WERE RELIED UPON	TOTAL
Agency Overall	N/A	0	0

### **B3. Disposition of FOIA Requests—Number of Times Exemptions Applied**

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	EX. 1	EX. 2	EX. 3	EX. 4	EX. 5	EX. 6	EX. 7A	EX. 7B	EX. 7C	EX. 7D	EX. 7E	EX. 7F	EX. 8	EX. 9
Agency Overall	0	0	1	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



***C2. Reasons for Denial on Appeal—Reasons Other than Exemptions***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NO RECORDS	RECORDS REFERRED AT INITIAL REQUEST LEVEL	REQUEST WITHDRAWN	FEE-RELATED REASON	RECORDS NOT REASONABLY DESCRIBED	IMPROPER REQUEST FOR OTHER REASONS	NOT AGENCY RECORD	DUPLICATE REQUEST OR APPEAL	REQUEST IN LITIGATION	APPEAL BASED SOLELY ON DENIAL OF REQUEST FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING	OTHER (EXPLAINED IN CHART BELOW)
Agency Overall	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

***C3. Reasons for Denial on Appeal—“Other” Reasons***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	DESCRIPTION OF “OTHER” REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL FROM CHART C2	NUMBER OF TIMES “OTHER” REASON WAS RELIED UPON	TOTAL
Agency Overall	N/A	0	0

***C4. Response Time for Administrative Appeals***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	MEDIAN NUMBER OF DAYS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS	LOWEST NUMBER OF DAYS	HIGHEST NUMBER OF DAYS
Agency Overall	22	34.4	20	61

**C5. Ten Oldest Pending Administrative Appeals**

AGENCY/ COMPONENT		10TH OLDEST APPEAL	9TH	8TH	7TH	6TH	5TH	4TH	3RD	2ND	OLDEST APPEAL AND NUMBER OF DAY PENDING
Agency Overall	Date of Appeal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	# of days pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**VII. FOIA REQUESTS: RESPONSE TIME FOR PROCESSED AND PENDING REQUESTS****A. Processed Requests—Response Time for All Processed Perfected Requests**

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING			
	MEDIAN NUMBER OF DAYS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS	LOWEST NUMBER OF DAYS	HIGHEST NUMBER OF DAYS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF DAYS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS	LOWEST NUMBER OF DAYS	HIGHEST NUMBER OF DAYS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF DAYS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS	LOWEST NUMBER OF DAYS	HIGHEST NUMBER OF DAYS
Agency Overall	19	23.5	1	52	45	79.8	13	291	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A



### ***C3. Processed Requests Granted Expedited Processing—Response Time in Day Increments***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	REQUESTS GRANTED EXPEDITED PROCESSING													
	<1–20 DAYS	21–40 DAYS	41–60 DAYS	61–80 DAYS	81–100 DAYS	101–120 DAYS	121–140 DAYS	141–160 DAYS	161–180 DAYS	181–200 DAYS	201–300 DAYS	301–400 DAYS	401+ DAYS	TOTAL
Agency Overall	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### ***D. Pending Requests—All Pending Perfected Requests***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	SIMPLE			COMPLEX			EXPEDITED PROCESSING		
	NUMBER PENDING	MEDIAN NUMBER OF DAYS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS	NUMBER PENDING	MEDIAN NUMBER OF DAYS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS	NUMBER PENDING	MEDIAN NUMBER OF DAYS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS
Agency Overall	21	15.5	15.5	10	280	27.6	0	N/A	N/A

***E. Pending Requests—Ten Oldest Pending Perfected Requests***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT		10TH OLDEST REQUEST	9TH	8TH	7TH	6TH	5TH	4TH	3RD	2ND	OLDEST REQUEST AND NUMBER OF DAYS PENDING
Agency Overall	Date of receipt	7/25/25	7/23/25	5/24/25	5/12/25	4/23/25	3/25/25	3/14/25	1/7/25	9/25/24	12/22/21
	# of days pending	47	49	88	98	111	132	138	183	251	938

**VIII. REQUESTS FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING AND REQUESTS FOR FEE WAIVER*****A. Requests for Expedited Processing***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER GRANTED	NUMBER DENIED	MEDIAN NUMBER OF DAYS TO ADJUDICATE	AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS TO ADJUDICATE	NUMBER ADJUDICATED WITHIN TEN CALENDAR DAYS
Agency Overall	0	0	N/A	N/A	0

***B. Requests for Fee Waiver***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER GRANTED	NUMBER DENIED	MEDIAN NUMBER OF DAYS TO ADJUDICATE	AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS TO ADJUDICATE
Agency Overall	0	0	N/A	N/A



## IX. FOIA PERSONNEL AND COSTS

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	PERSONNEL			COSTS		
	NUMBER OF “FULL-TIME FOIA EMPLOYEES”	NUMBER OF “EQUIVALENT FULL- TIME FOIA EMPLOYEES”	TOTAL NUMBER OF “FULL-TIME FOIA STAFF”	PROCESSING COSTS	LITIGATION- RELATED COSTS	TOTAL COSTS
Agency Overall	0	1.03	1.03	\$201845.83	\$0	\$201845.83

## X. FEES COLLECTED FOR PROCESSING REQUESTS

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	TOTAL AMOUNT OF FEES COLLECTED	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL COSTS
Agency Overall	\$0	0%

## XI. FOIA REGULATIONS

### A. Number of Times Subsection (C) Used

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER OF TIMES SUBSECTION (C) USED
Agency Overall	0

***B. Number of Subsection (A)(2) Postings***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER OF RECORDS POSTED BY THE FOIA OFFICE	NUMBER OF RECORDS POSTED BY PROGRAM OFFICES
Agency Overall	0	0

**XII. BACKLOGS, CONSULTATIONS, AND COMPARISONS*****A. Backlogs of FOIA Requests and Administrative Appeals***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER OF BACKLOGGED REQUESTS AS OF END OF FISCAL YEAR	NUMBER OF BACKLOGGED APPEALS AS OF END OF FISCAL YEAR
Agency Overall	31	0

***B. Consultations on FOIA Requests—Received, Processed, and Pending Consultations***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER OF CONSULTATIONS RECEIVED FROM OTHER AGENCIES THAT WERE PENDING AT THIS AGENCY AS OF START OF THE FISCAL YEAR	NUMBER OF CONSULTATIONS RECEIVED FROM OTHER AGENCIES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR	NUMBER OF CONSULTATIONS RECEIVED FROM OTHER AGENCIES THAT WERE PROCESSED BY THIS AGENCY DURING THE FISCAL YEAR	NUMBER OF CONSULTATIONS RECEIVED FROM OTHER AGENCIES THAT WERE PENDING AT THIS AGENCY AS OF END OF THE FISCAL YEAR
Agency Overall	0	0	0	0

***C. Consultations on FOIA Requests—Ten Oldest Consultations Received from Other Agencies and Pending at the Copyright Office***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT		10TH OLDEST CONSULTATION	9TH	8TH	7TH	6TH	5TH	4TH	3RD	2ND	OLDEST CONSULTATION AND NUMBER OF DAYS PENDING
Agency Overall	Date	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	# of days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

***D1. Comparison of Numbers of Requests from Previous and Current Annual Report—Requests Received and Processed***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER OF REQUESTS RECEIVED		NUMBER OF REQUESTS PROCESSED	
	NUMBER RECEIVED DURING FISCAL YEAR FROM LAST YEAR'S ANNUAL REPORT	NUMBER RECEIVED DURING FISCAL YEAR FROM CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT	NUMBER PROCESSED DURING FISCAL YEAR FROM LAST YEAR'S ANNUAL REPORT	NUMBER PROCESSED DURING FISCAL YEAR FROM CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT
Agency Overall	79	103	72	86

***D2. Comparison of Numbers of Requests from Previous and Current Annual Report—Backlogged Requests***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER OF BACKLOGGED REQUESTS AS OF END OF THE FISCAL YEAR FROM PREVIOUS ANNUAL REPORT	NUMBER OF BACKLOGGED REQUESTS AS OF END OF THE FISCAL YEAR FROM CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT
Agency Overall	7	31

***E1. Comparison of Numbers of Administrative Appeals from Previous and Current Annual Report—Appeals Received and Processed***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER OF APPEALS RECEIVED		NUMBER OF APPEALS PROCESSED	
	NUMBER RECEIVED DURING FISCAL YEAR FROM LAST YEAR'S ANNUAL REPORT	NUMBER RECEIVED DURING FISCAL YEAR FROM CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT	NUMBER PROCESSED DURING FISCAL YEAR FROM LAST YEAR'S ANNUAL REPORT	NUMBER PROCESSED DURING FISCAL YEAR FROM CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT
Agency Overall	0	2	0	2

***E2. Comparison of Numbers of Administrative Appeals from Previous and Current Annual Report—Backlogged Appeals***

AGENCY/ COMPONENT	NUMBER OF BACKLOGGED APPEALS AS OF END OF THE FISCAL YEAR FROM PREVIOUS ANNUAL REPORT	NUMBER OF BACKLOGGED APPEALS AS OF END OF THE FISCAL YEAR FROM CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT
Agency Overall	0	0



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U.S. Copyright Office  
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