

Appendices & tables



*The Copyright Card Catalog
contains approximately
45 million cards covering the
period 1870 through 1977.*

Register's Testimony to Congress

- Testimony before the Subcommittee on Intellectual Property of the Senate Committee on the Judiciary on piracy of intellectual property (May 25, 2005)
- Testimony before the Subcommittee on Courts, the Internet, and Intellectual Property of the House Committee on the Judiciary on music licensing reform (June 21, 2005)
- Testimony before the Subcommittee on Intellectual Property of the Senate Committee on the Judiciary on music licensing reform (July 12, 2005)
- Testimony before the Senate Committee on the Judiciary on protecting copyright and innovation in a post-*Grokster* world (September 28, 2005)

Federal Register Documents Issued

- Notice and Recordkeeping for Use of Sound Recordings Under Statutory License: Correction (69 FR 59648, October 5, 2004)
- Filing of Claims for Cable, Satellite, and DART Royalties: Proposed rule (69 FR 61325, October 18, 2004)
- Acquisition and Deposit of Unpublished Audio and Audiovisual Transmission Programs: Final rule (69 FR 62411, October 26, 2004)
- Filing of Claims for DART Royalty Funds: Waiver of regulation (69 FR 69288, November 29, 2004)
- Cost of Living Adjustment for Performance of Musical Compositions by Colleges and Universities: Final rule (69 FR 69822, December 1, 2004)
- Inspection and Copying of Records: Final rule; technical amendment (69 FR 70377, December 6, 2004)
- Reconsideration Procedure: Final rule (69 FR 77636, December 28, 2004)
- Adjustment for the Satellite Carrier Compulsory License: Notice of voluntary negotiation period (69 FR 78482, December 30, 2004)
- Notice of Intent to Audit: Public notice (70 FR 3069, January 19, 2005)
- Registration of Claims to Copyright: New format for certain copyright registration certificates (70 FR 3231, January 21, 2005)
- Orphan Works: Notice of inquiry (70 FR 3739, January 26, 2005)
- Adjustment of Cable Statutory License Royalty Rates: Request for comments (70 FR 3738, January 26, 2005)

- Rate Adjustment for the Satellite Carrier Compulsory License: Notice of proposed rulemaking (70 FR 3656, January 26, 2005)
- Digital Performance Right in Sound Recordings and Ephemeral Recordings: Notice of termination of proceeding and current rates (70 FR 6736, February 8, 2005)
- Reconsideration Procedure: Final rule: technical amendment (70 FR 7177, February 11, 2005)
- Digital Performance Right in Sound Recordings and Ephemeral Recordings: Notice announcing commencement of proceeding with request for Petitions to Participate [Issued by Copyright Royalty Judges, Library of Congress.] (70 FR 7970, February 16, 2005)
- Registration of Claims to Copyright: New Format for Certain Copyright Registration Certificates: Policy decision, correction (70 FR 9111, February 24, 2005)
- Notice of Intent to Audit: Public notice (70 FR 12242, March 11, 2005)
- Reports of Use of Sound Recordings Under Statutory License: Notice of proposed rulemaking (70 FR 12631, March 15, 2005)
- Rate Adjustment for the Satellite Carrier Compulsory License: Notice of voluntary negotiation period (70 FR 15368, March 25, 2005)
- Registration of Claims to Copyright, Group Registration of Published Photographs: Final regulations (70 FR 15587, March 28, 2005)
- Adjustment of Cable Statutory License Royalty Rates: Request for notices of intention to participate, and announcement of negotiation period (70 FR 16306, March 30, 2005)
- Rate Adjustment for the Satellite Carrier Compulsory License: Final rule (70 FR 17320, April 6, 2005)
- Notice and Recordkeeping for Use of Sound Recordings Under Statutory License: Notice of proposed rulemaking (70 FR 21704, April 27, 2005)
- Reports of Use of Sound Recordings Under Statutory License: Final rule (70 FR 24309, May 9, 2005)
- Rate Adjustment for the Satellite Carrier Compulsory License: Notice of proposed rulemaking (70 FR 28231, May 17, 2005)
- Statements of Account: Final rule (70 FR 30366, May 26, 2005)
- Procedural Regulations for the Copyright Royalty Board: Procedural regulations with request for comments [Issued by Copyright Royalty Board, Library of Congress.] (70 FR 30901, May 31, 2005)

- Filing of Claims for Cable, Satellite and DART Royalties: Technical amendment (70 FR 38022, July 1, 2005)
- Copyright Rules and Regulations: Statements of Account: Final rule; Technical amendments (70 FR 38022, July 1, 2005)
- Satellite Home Viewer Extension and Reauthorization Act of 2004: Notice of inquiry (70 FR 39343, July 7, 2005)
- Orphan Works: Notice of public roundtables (70 FR 39341, July 7, 2005)
- Rate Adjustment for the Satellite Carrier Compulsory License: Final rule (70 FR 39178, July 7, 2005)
- Adjustment of Cable Statutory License Royalty Rates: Notice of proposed rulemaking (70 FR 41650, July 20, 2005)
- Preregistration of Certain Unpublished Copyright Claims: Notice of proposed rulemaking (70 FR 42286, July 22, 2005)
- Notice and Recordkeeping for Use of Sound Recordings Under Statutory License: Supplemental request for comments [Issued by Copyright Royalty Board, Library of Congress.] (70 FR 43364, July 27, 2005)
- Recordation of Documents: Notice of policy decision (70 FR 44049, August 1, 2005)
- Preregistration of Certain Unpublished Copyright Claims: Supplemental notice of proposed rulemaking (70 FR 44878, August 4, 2005)
- Distribution of the 2001, 2002, and 2003 Satellite Royalty Funds: Request for comments [Issued by Copyright Royalty Board, Library of Congress.] (70 FR 46193, August 9, 2005)
- Distribution of 2002 and 2003 Digital Audio Recording Royalty Funds: Notice of termination of proceedings (70 FR 46891, August 11, 2005)
- Satellite Home Viewer Extension and Reauthorization Act of 2004: Extension of comment period (70 FR 47587, August 15, 2005)
- Distribution of the 2003 Cable Royalty Funds: Request for comments [Issued by Copyright Royalty Board, Library of Congress.] (70 FR 53973, September 13, 2005)

[All testimony and *Federal Register* items are available at www.copyright.gov]

Registrations, 1790–2005

<i>Date</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Total</i>
1790–1869	150,000 ¹	1904	104,431	1939	175,450	1974	372,832
1870	5,600	1905	114,747	1940	179,467	1975	401,274
1871	12,688	1906	118,799	1941	180,647	1976	410,969
1872	14,164	1907	124,814	1942	182,232	1976	108,762 ²
1873	15,352	1908	120,657	1943	160,789	1977	452,702
1874	16,283	1909	121,141	1944	169,269	1978	331,942
1875	16,194	1910	109,309	1945	178,848	1979	429,004
1876	15,392	1911	115,955	1946	202,144	1980	464,743
1877	16,082	1912	121,824	1947	230,215	1981	471,178
1878	16,290	1913	120,413	1948	238,121	1982	468,149
1879	18,528	1914	124,213	1949	201,190	1983	488,256
1880	20,993	1915	116,276	1950	210,564	1984	502,628
1881	21,256	1916	117,202	1951	200,354	1985	540,081 ³
1882	23,141	1917	112,561	1952	203,705	1986	561,208 ³
1883	25,892	1918	107,436	1953	218,506	1987	582,239 ³
1884	27,727	1919	113,771	1954	222,665	1988	565,801
1885	28,748	1920	127,342	1955	224,732	1989	619,543 ⁴
1886	31,638	1921	136,765	1956	224,908	1990	643,602
1887	35,467	1922	140,734	1957	225,807	1991	663,684
1888	38,907	1923	151,087	1958	238,935	1992	606,253
1889	41,297	1924	164,710	1959	241,735	1993	604,894
1890	43,098	1925	167,863	1960	243,926	1994	530,332
1891	49,197	1926	180,179	1961	247,014	1995	609,195
1892	54,741	1927	186,856	1962	254,776	1996	550,422
1893	58,957	1928	196,715	1963	264,845	1997	569,226
1894	62,764	1929	164,666	1964	278,987	1998	558,645
1895	67,578	1930	175,125	1965	293,617	1999	594,501
1896	72,482	1931	167,107	1966	286,866	2000	515,612
1897	75,035	1932	153,710	1967	294,406	2001	601,659
1898	75,634	1933	139,361	1968	303,451	2002	521,041
1899	81,416	1934	141,217	1969	301,258	2003	534,122
1900	95,573	1935	144,439	1970	316,466	2004	661,469
1901	93,299	1936	159,268	1971	329,696	2005	531,720
1902	93,891	1937	156,930	1972	344,574		
1903	99,122	1938	168,663	1973	353,648		
						Total	31,992,213

1. Estimated registrations made in the offices of the Clerks of the District Courts (source: pamphlet entitled *Records in the Copyright Office Deposited by the United States District Courts Covering the Period 1790–1870*, by Martin A. Roberts, Chief Assistant Librarian, Library of Congress, 1939).

2. Registrations made July 1, 1976, through September 30, 1976, reported separately owing to the statutory change making the fiscal years run from October 1 through September 30 instead of July 1 through June 30.

3. The totals for 1985–1987 were corrected as of the FY 2004 annual report to include mask works registrations.

4. The total for 1989 was corrected as of the FY 2004 annual report to be consistent with the FY 1989 table of “Number of Registrations by Subject Matter.”

Number of Registrations by Subject Matter, Fiscal Year 2005

<i>Category of Material</i>	<i>Published</i>	<i>Unpublished</i>	<i>Total</i>
Nondramatic literary works:			
<i>Monographs and computer-related works</i>	131,924	59,515	191,439
<i>Serials:</i>			
Serials (non-group)	44,892	—	44,892
Group Daily Newspapers	3,106	—	3,106
Group Serials	9,639	—	10,639
Total literary works	189,561	59,515	249,076
<hr/>			
Works of the performing arts, including musical works, dramatic works, choreography and pantomimes, and motion pictures and filmstrips	48,874	84,868	133,742
Works of the visual arts, including two-dimensional works of fine and graphic art, sculptural works, technical drawings and models, photographs, cartographic works commercial prints and labels, and works of applied arts	47,321	35,196	82,517
Sound recordings	15,886	34,048	49,934
Total basic registrations	301,642	213,627	515,269
<hr/>			
Renewals			15,893
Mask work registrations			506
Vessel hull design registrations			52
<hr/>			
Grand total all registrations			531,720
Documents recorded			11,874

Fee Receipts and Interest, Fiscal Year 2005

<i>Fees</i>	<i>Receipts recorded¹</i>
Copyright registrations	\$17,829,429
Mask works registrations	\$40,950
Vessel hull design registrations	\$14,700
Renewal registrations	\$1,236,653
Subtotal	\$19,121,732
<hr/>	
Recordation of documents	\$2,052,029
Certifications	\$232,387
Searches	\$149,563
Expedited services	\$2,064,610
Other services	\$315,050
Subtotal	\$4,813,639
<hr/>	
Total receipts recorded	\$23,935,371
<hr/>	
Fee receipts applied to the Appropriation	\$23,788,227
Interest earned on deposit accounts	\$99,720
Fee receipts and interest applied to the Appropriation²	\$23,887,947

1. "Receipts recorded" are fee receipts entered into the Copyright Office's in-process system.

2. "Fee Receipts and Interest Applied to the Appropriation" are income from fees and deposit account interest that were fully cleared for deposit to the Copyright Office appropriation account within the fiscal year. The amount of fee receipts applied to the appropriation during the FY does not equal the total receipts recorded, since some receipts recorded at year end are applied in the next fiscal year.

Estimated Value of Materials Transferred to the Library of Congress, Fiscal Year 2005

	Registered works transferred to other Library departments	Non-registration works transferred to other Library departments	Total works transferred to other Library departments	Average unit price	Total value of works transferred to other Library departments
Books¹	196,910	86,846	283,756		\$14,257,212
Ink print	178,410	44,460	222,870	\$62.35	\$13,895,945
Electronic works (ProQuest)	15,546	41,791	57,337	\$3.94	\$225,908
Microfilm	2,954	595	3,549	\$38.14	\$135,359
Serials²	230,428	465,377	695,805		\$12,604,035
Periodicals	205,431	421,700	627,131	\$32.85	\$12,360,752
Ink print newspapers	21,891	41,400	63,291	\$1.00	\$37,975
Microfilm newspapers	3,106	2,277	5,383	\$38.14	\$205,308
Computer-related works	7,198	2,659	9,857		\$2,832,464
Software	2,519	117	2,636	\$27.67	\$72,938
CD-ROMs	1,440	2,542	3,982	\$693.00	\$2,759,526
Printouts	3,239	0	3,239	indeterminate value	
Motion Pictures	10,383	1,768	12,151		\$6,344,068
Videotapes	9,843	1,758	11,601	\$87.55	\$1,015,668
Feature films	540	10	550	\$9,688.00	\$5,328,400
Music	51,838	2,684	54,522	\$51.82	\$2,825,330
Dramatic works, choreography and pantomimes	1,143	0	1,143	\$62.35	\$71,266
Other works of the performing arts	119	0	119	\$51.82	\$6,167
Sound recordings	30,249	3,195	33,444	\$14.22	\$475,574
Maps	1,661	59	1,720	\$36.00	\$61,920
Prints, pictures, and works of art	5,903	0	5,903	\$29.10	\$171,777
Total	535,832	562,588	1,098,420		\$39,649,813

1. 60% of "Books" are selected for the collections; 40% are used for the Library's exchange program.

2. 60% of "Serials" are selected for the collections, except in the case of microfilm newspapers (100% of which are selected).

3. Includes 36 copies selected by the Library under motion picture agreements.

Non-Fee Information Services to Public, Fiscal Year 2005

Information and Reference Division direct reference services	
In person	21,515
By correspondence	92,627
By email	56,872
By telephone	163,900
Total	334,914
<hr/>	
Office of the General Counsel direct reference services	
By correspondence	1,358
By telephone	1,598
Total	2,956
<hr/>	
Receiving and Processing Division services	
By correspondence	5,540
By telephone or email	11,753
Total	17,293
<hr/>	
Licensing Division direct reference services¹	
In person	331
By correspondence	639
By telephone	6,130
Total	7,100
<hr/>	
Grand total direct reference services	362,263

1. As of FY2005, the Licensing Division figures do not include correspondence and telephone contacts initiated by licensing examiners.

Financial Statement of Royalty Fees for Compulsory Licenses for Secondary Transmission by Cable Systems for Calendar Year 2004

Royalty fees deposited	\$132,373,458.03
Interest income	\$2,039,733.06
Gain on matured securities	\$838,705.54
Transfers in	\$13,757.79
Total	\$135,265,654.42

Less:

Licensing operating costs	\$2,805,220.22
Refunds issued	\$8,418.11
Cost of investments	\$131,684,594.29
Cost of initial investments	\$426,895.44
CARP operating costs	\$321,716.62
Transfers out	\$12,593.03
Total	\$135,259,437.71

Balance as of September 30, 2005	\$6,216.71
Plus: Face amount of securities due	\$132,059,627.83

Cable royalty fees for calendar year 2004 available for distribution by the Library of Congress	\$132,065,844.54
--	-------------------------

**Financial Statement of Royalty Fees for Statutory Obligations
for Distribution of Digital Audio Recording Equipment and Media for
Calendar Year 2004**

Royalty fees deposited	\$2,666,859.53
Interest income	\$22,774.38
Gain on matured securities	\$33,670.01
Transfers in	\$29,566.31
Total	\$2,752,870.23

Less:	
Licensing operating costs	\$51,736.39
Refunds	\$17.70
Cost of investments	\$1,521,941.50
Cost of initial investments	\$3,710.56
CARP operating costs	\$115,428.90
Distribution of fees	1,000,807.52
Transfers out	58,932.30
Total	\$2,752,574.39

Balance as of September 30, 2005	\$295.36
Plus: Face amount of securities due	\$1,526,695.25

Audio Home Recording Act royalty fees for calendar year 2004 available for distribution by the Library of Congress	\$1,526,990.61
---	-----------------------

Financial Statement of Royalty Fees for Statutory Licenses for Secondary Transmission by Satellite Carriers for Calendar Year 2004

Royalty fees deposited	\$70,338,477.62
Interest income	\$765,472.50
Gain on matured securities	\$513,953.36
Total	\$71,617,903.48

Less:

Licensing operating costs	\$28,508.39
Cost of investments	\$71,586,452.13
Cost of initial investments	(\$122,787.95)
CARP operating costs	\$125,465.48
Total	\$71,617,638.05

Balance as of September 30, 2005	\$265.43
Plus: Face amount of securities due	\$71,769,284.35

Satellite carrier royalty fees for calendar year 2005 available for distribution by the Library of Congress	\$71,769,549.78
--	------------------------

COPYRIGHT OFFICE CONTACT INFORMATION

U.S. Copyright Office
Library of Congress
101 Independence Avenue SE
Washington, DC 20559-6000

Website · www.copyright.gov

Public Information Office · (202) 707-3000

Staff members are on duty to answer questions by phone from 8:30 AM to 5:00 PM, eastern time, Monday through Friday, except federal holidays. Recorded information is also available 24 hours a day.

Forms and Publications Hotline · (202) 707-9100

TTY · (202) 707-6737

NewsNet

Subscribe to the Copyright Office free electronic mailing list via the Copyright Office website, or send an email message to listserv@loc.gov. In the body of the message, indicate: *Subscribe USCopyright*

Publication design and photography by Charles Gibbons, Information and Reference Division.
Photograph on page 1 by Judith Nierman, Information and Reference Division.